

YEAR 9
OPTIONS
2024



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WELCOME TO THE OPTIONS PROCESS

Dear Year 9 Student,

Options time is an important point in your education, as it is here that you get to choose some of the subjects that you will study for the next two years. We know that it can be a difficult time and can cause anxiety because there are a lot of questions that you might have: Which subject is right for me? What if I don't know what I want to do at all? Rest assured that we will help you to make choices about future learning that are right for you.

This booklet and the options process are designed to make this time less worrying for you and your parents/carers. They will help you to start making decisions about your learning and to choose subjects that suit your aspirations, skills and needs.

Please use all the information available to you: this booklet; advice from teachers; your tutors and your parents. All of these people know you in some way and may be able to suggest whether they think a subject would suit you as a learner.

We hope that the information allows you to make the right choices that will see you succeeding over the next two years and beyond

Mrs L. Roberts
Deputy Headteacher

IMPORTANT DATES

It is vital that you are on time for school to ensure you access the options information, guidance and support available in tutor time and in assembly. It is important that you also visit the Y9 options area of the school website as this will give you and your parents/carer a chance to find out more about courses on offer.

Monday 15 April	Options Assembly Introduction to the options process and option blocks.
Monday 15 April	Dedicated Options Area on School Website Here you will find teachers explaining the different KS4 courses on offer so you can learn a little more about each subject.
Wednesday 17 April	Options Taster Selection In form students will select the subjects they would like to experience as part of our KS4 taster day.
Tuesday 23 April	Options Taster Day Students will sample KS4 lessons in the subjects they are interested in studying. This will help students make an informed decision when selecting their final options.
Wednesday 24 April	Careers Information & Guidance and English Baccalaureate (EBacc) Assembly
Wednesday 24 April	Year 9 Parents Evening Collect your child's report and meet their class teachers. You will have the opportunity to have conversations about your child's learning, KS4 courses and the options process.
Wednesday 24 April - Thursday 2 May	Options interviews Students will meet a member of the Senior Leadership team for an options discussion. This is an opportunity to ask questions, discuss potential options and check that they fit into future career plans.
Thursday 25 April	Options Selection Form Launched on Teams You will find your options selection form in the Year 9 area of Teams
Friday 3 May	Deadline for Option Forms You must have completed your options selection form on Teams by this date.

WHAT IS KEY STAGE 4?

The curriculum at Key Stage 4 consists of a mixture of core curriculum subjects and option subjects. Students will be able to choose option subjects according to their strengths and interests. They will be guided through their choices by subject teachers, tutors and other staff to ensure that their choices are appropriate.

We urge that all students opt for a broad and balanced curriculum. Whilst all GCSEs have equal status, they do stress different skills and ways of learning. When making choices students must balance their skills and learning styles in order to keep options open for later life, such as choosing college or A level courses.

What does everyone do?

All students are taught a core programme. The core curriculum comprises of:

MATHEMATICS: This will lead to all students completing their GCSE Mathematics.

ENGLISH: This will lead to all students completing both their GCSE English Language and GCSE Literature.

SCIENCE: All our students will follow GCSE Science and complete GCSE Combined Science (the equivalent to two GCSEs). Some students will be given the option to study Triple Science (the equivalent to three GCSEs) if they use one of their option blocks.

RELIGIOUS STUDIES: This will lead to all students completing their GCSE Religious Education.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (non examination course): All students will undertake 2 lessons of PE each week. In these lessons students will undertake a variety of diverse physical activities as well as providing students with an opportunity to develop an understanding of their own health and well-being.

Personal Development and Wellbeing (PDWB - non examination course): PDWB prepares students for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of adult life.

Core ICT (non examination course): As part of the PDWB programme all students will undertake an ICT course to improve their skills using Microsoft Office and programmes they will need to use post -16.

Block 1	Block 2	Block 3
GCSE History	GCSE History	GCSE Spanish
GCSE Geography	GCSE Business	GCSE Geography
GCSE Computing**	GCSE Sociology	GCSE Food Preparation and Nutrition
GCSE 3D Design	GCSE Triple Science*	GCSE Music
GCSE Art	GCSE PE	GCSE Business
	NCFE Engineering	
<p>*Students will be informed if they are able to select triple science. **Only students in set 1 and 2 maths can select the GCSE Computing</p>		

In addition to these core subjects, all students must select a minimum of **1 subject from each block** below and **1 green subject** below as part of their option.

WHAT ARE GCSES?

GCSE stands for General Certificate of Secondary Education. It is highly valued by schools, colleges and employers, so will be useful whatever students are planning to do afterwards. The qualification mainly involves studying the theory of a subject, combined with some investigative work. Some subjects also involve practical work.

WHAT ARE BTECS AND NCFE COURSES?

BTEC qualifications and NCFE (Northern Council for Further Education Courses) are particular types of work-related qualifications. Courses have been designed in collaboration with industry, so they can equip students with the skills and knowledge that employers are looking for. The qualifications offer a mix of theory and practice.

WHAT IS THE ENGLISH BACCALAUREATE?

This was introduced by the Government in 2011 as a standard that some students can aim for in their KS4 studies. We will advise students on an individual basis if we feel that this route is appropriate for them and their future aspirations. To achieve the English Baccalaureate, students must complete and obtain a **Grade 4 or higher** in the following subjects:

- Maths
- English
- Two Sciences (at Moor Park High School, GCSE Combined Science: Trilogy which leads to two GCSEs. Some students will study GCSE Triple Science).
- Either Geography or History
- A language (at Moor Park we study Spanish)

To achieve the EBacc students will need to therefore opt to take Spanish **and** either History or Geography

The Russell Group of Universities (a collaboration of 20 leading UK universities) are not only interested in the results that students achieve at GCSE and A Level, they are increasingly expecting students to have breadth of study as well as rigour in what they study. This generally means they consider the traditional academic subjects such as those included in the EBacc as more appropriate for entry to their universities.


Department for Education information about the EBacc is included at the back of this booklet.

THE GRADING SYSTEM FOR GCSE AND VOCATIONAL COURSES

This cohort of students will be awarded a number from 9 to 1 (9 being the highest) rather than a grade. A grade 7 is comparable to the old grade A, the new grade 4 is comparable to the old grade C, and the new grade 1 is comparable to the bottom of the old grade G.

Students studying vocational courses are awarded a pass, merit, distinction or distinction star at L1 or L2, standard and equivalent to GCSES.

Old GCSE Grades	New GCSE Grades	BTEC NCFE Grades	
A*	9	L2D*	Level 2 Distinction Star
A	8	L2D	Level 2 Distinction
B	7	L2M	Level 2 Merit
C	6	L2P	Level 2 Pass
D	5	L1D	Level 1 Distinction
E	4	L1M	Level 1 Merit
F	3	L1P	Level 1 Pass
G	2		
	1		



TOP TIPS FOR CHOOSING SUBJECTS

You should remember these:

Do's

- DO choose subjects which you like.
- DO choose subjects at which you are successful.
- DO choose subjects which you may need for a career or further education.
- DO find out everything that you can about the subject before you choose it. Once you have started a subject we expect you to stick with it for two years.
- DO talk to the people who know you.
- DO listen to the advice your subject teachers give you.

Don'ts

- DON'T choose a subject just because your friend has chosen it.
- DON'T choose a subject just because you like - or dislike - a particular teacher, they may not end up teaching you.

What happens once options have been chosen?

Your option form has to be submitted on teams by **Friday 03 May**. You will find the form in the Y9 area within Teams.

You will meet with Mrs. Roberts if there is a problem with your choices.

In the summer term you will get a letter with your Options.

All courses being offered are subject to staffing and student numbers opting for the subject

COMPULSORY CORE: ENGLISH LANGUAGE (EDUQAS) AND LITERATURE (AQA)

*“To learn to read is to light a fire; every syllable that is spelled out is a spark.”
– Victor Hugo*

Course Overview

As a core subject, all students study both English Literature and English Language across Years 10 and 11. Exams for both subjects are sat at the end of the two-year course, resulting in two separate GCSE qualifications.

English Literature Overview

Across the two-year course students study a range of literature texts to develop their understanding and appreciation of the power of literature. Literature texts are initially studied and critiqued in Year 10, with plenty of opportunity for recapping, revision and deepening of knowledge throughout Year 11. Set texts for this course are:

- Macbeth
- Jekyll and Hyde
- Animal Farm
- AQA Power and Conflict Poetry Anthology

In addition to the set literature texts, students also study a range of unseen poems.

How is it assessed?

Paper 1 (worth 40% of the GCSE): 1 hour 45 minutes, two essay questions (one on Macbeth and one on Jekyll and Hyde).

Paper 2 (worth 60% of the GCSE): 2 hours 15 minutes, 1 essay question on Animal Farm; one essay question on the anthology poems; 2 questions on unseen poems.

Benefits

In addition to developing essential communication skills and an appreciation of literature and the world around us, students who are successful in this subject will be able to study A Levels at college. Colleges normally require students to have passed either English Language or Literature to at least a grade 4 or 5, dependent on the courses students are wishing to study.

There are also a wide range of careers available for those students who may choose to study English at university level, including: journalism; teaching; advertising and marketing; law; public sector careers.

English Language Overview

Across the two-year course, students study a range of fiction and non-fiction texts and develop their ability to respond to a wide range of texts. Students must also develop their ability to write accurately, maturely and with flair, ensuring they are confident in writing both creatively and with purpose.

Students also complete a spoken language endorsement as part of this qualification.

How is it assessed?

Component 1 (worth 40% of the GCSE): 1 hour 45 minutes, 20th Century Literature Reading and Creative Prose Writing.

Component 2 (worth 60% of the GCSE): 2 hours, 19th and 21st Century Non Fiction Reading and Transactional/Persuasive Writing.

Course Contact: Mrs Aslam, room 8

COMPULSORY CORE: MATHEMATICS (AQA)

“Without mathematics, there’s nothing you can do. Everything around you is mathematics. Everything around you is numbers” - Shakuntala Devi

Course Overview

GCSE Mathematics covers a wide range of basic mathematical knowledge and skills grouped into five areas:

- Number
- Algebra
- Ratio, proportion and rates of change
- Geometry and measures
- Statistics and probability

Students will build on the work covered during Key Stage 3.

Students will be expected to:

- Use and apply standard techniques, recalling facts and formulae, and use them in multi-stage problems.
- Reason, interpret and communicate mathematically by presenting reasoned, logical proofs and drawing conclusions.
- Solve problems in various mathematical and real world contexts.

There will be greater emphasis on problem solving, multistage problems in a variety of contexts, which draw on mathematics from different areas of the specification.

How is it assessed?

There is no coursework for Mathematics.

Three written papers, each of duration 1½ hours, are taken at the end of the course. The papers will be of equal difficulty and there will be a mixture of shorter and longer questions, which are drawn from all parts of the specification. A calculator may be used for papers 2 and 3.

The papers are taken at one of two levels: Higher or Foundation.

At Higher level grades 4 - 9 are available. At Foundation level grades 1 - 5 are available.

Benefits

Mathematics is one of the core subjects. Students that do not achieve a grade 4 must continue to study mathematics. Achieving a good grade in mathematics can lead to studying AS, A levels, BTECs, NVQs and apprenticeships in a wide range of subjects.

COMPULSORY CORE: SCIENCE (AQA)

"Equipped with his five senses, man explores the universe around him and calls the adventure Science" - Edwin Powell Hubble

Course Overview

- **PHYSICS:** This course is designed to give students the tools and concepts they need to be able to construct a scientific approach to solving problems, asking and answering questions about the fundamental laws that govern natural phenomena. Students are likely to be engaged by the aspects of the specification that they can relate to their everyday life such as the efficiency of electrical appliances and braking distances as well as larger concepts like nuclear fission and fusion and evidence of the Big Bang.
- **CHEMISTRY:** The course is designed to help students understand how to formulate a scientific approach to understanding the world and solving problems. It starts with the fundamental ideas in chemistry, putting the building blocks in place to allow students to develop an understanding of topics such as chemical structures and their properties, chemical reactions and how to analyse substances. Many of the materials considered are substances that students will come across in their daily lives like oils, metals and drinking water.
- **BIOLOGY:** Students study a series of topics related to the living world and relevant to students. The course is designed to help students understand how science can be used to explain the world in which they live, and the impact humans have. Students can see how science is used to solve problems ranging from infectious diseases to creating bio-fuels.

There is no better way to learn about science than through purposeful practical activities as part of day to day teaching and learning. The course will require students to carry out at least 16 practicals to develop their understanding of the scientific theory.

How is it assessed?

There are six examination papers: two biology, two chemistry and two physics. Each exam is 1 hour 15 minutes. Students will be assessed on their practical skills in their exams with 15% of the marks coming from questions relating to the practicals completed in class.

Benefits

Students achieving well in science GCSEs will gain 2 highly regarded GCSEs. Sixth Form courses, apprenticeships and employers will include the science GCSEs within their selection criteria. The sciences will give students a particular advantage in careers including the further academic study and research of science, pharmacy, veterinary science, medicine, dentistry, agriculture, pharmaceuticals (research, development and sales), ecology, environmental science, aerospace science and many more. There is a strong element of practical work throughout science, with students completing the AQA 'required practicals'; an element of the course requiring practical skills, organisation and communication skills - all of which are highly sought after by employers and further study providers alike.

Course Contact: Mr Desai, room 18

COMPULSORY CORE: RELIGIOUS STUDIES (AQA)

"Diversity is the hardest thing for a society to live with, but the most dangerous thing for a society to be without" - William Sloan

Course Overview

The GCSE in Religious Studies allows students to engage with the key beliefs, teachings and practices in Christianity and Islam, whilst also studying some of the key themes in philosophy, ethics and contemporary moral issues. The course enables students to examine the teachings and attitudes from the main world religions on issues such as war, animal rights, abortion, crime and punishment and euthanasia. Students are also encouraged to engage in discussion and lively debate on their personal response to such issues.

How is it assessed?

Students will sit two examinations. Each of the two examinations will last 1 hour and 45 minutes and are worth 50% of the final grade.

The first examination will assess understanding of religious beliefs and practices (Christianity and Islam) and the second examination will focus on ethical, philosophical and moral issues (Thematic Studies).

Benefits

This qualification allows progression into general post-16 education and provides students with the foundations to study A Level in Religious Studies. Due to the versatile and wide-ranging skill base of the course students have gone on to focus on the sciences, audiology, teaching, journalism, criminology and even accountancy at university.

Course Contact: Miss Ali, room 27

COMPULSORY CORE: PHYSICAL EDUCATION

“Physical fitness is not only one of the most important keys to a healthy body, it is the basis of dynamic creative intellectual activity.” - J F Kennedy

Course Overview

In line with statutory guidance, all students will undertake 2 lessons of Physical Education each week. In these lessons students will undertake a variety of diverse physical activities as well as providing an opportunity for students to develop an understanding of their own health and well-being.

By following the programme of study in core PE, students will gain an understanding of the importance exercise plays on their physical, mental, and emotional wellbeing. Students will gain the tools to sculpt a healthy active lifestyle once they leave school.

Alongside this, students experience a rotation of different sports and fitness activities, with the emphasis on students developing, practicing and evaluating their skills in both individual and group activities. Students will also develop the ability and experience of sports leadership within lessons.

Students with an interest in PE should also carefully consider choosing PE as an options subject. This would enable them to study the subject at a deeper level.

Course contact: Miss McGrath, PE Office

ART AND DESIGN (AQA)

*“Art is not what you see but what you make others see”
- Edgar Degas*

Course Overview

GCSE Art and Design encourages you to develop and explore your artistic skills. You will look at the work of other artists, craftspeople or designers, experiment with a variety of different media, record your ideas in a series of creative methods and create a series of personal informed responses.

The skills learnt in Art & Design will reflect those needed in any creative industry. This will include:

- Problem-solving skills.
- Creativity and independent thought.
- Visual self-expression.
- Independent thought.

How is it assessed?

Component 1 - The portfolio is worth 60% of the overall GCSE grade. Students will produce one sustained project and a selection of further work/mini projects that represent their course of study.

Component 2 - The externally set assignment is worth 40% of the overall GCSE grade. For this component there is a separate externally set task paper from AQA, featuring seven tasks, of which students will choose one to complete. Students will be allocated a period of preparation time to research and develop ideas in response to the chosen question, culminating in ten hours of supervised time to produce a personal outcome.

No formal written exam required.

Benefits

Following the GCSE Art course, you could go on to study A Levels in art, graphics, media, ceramics, textiles, design, illustration, web design or photography. Alternatively, you could study for a BTEC National Diploma, Advanced Diploma or an HND in arts, graphics or illustration.

Another option is to do an apprenticeship in craft/product design based industries. Many employers value an Art and Design qualification, recognising the creative skills you have developed alongside the ability to work independently on large scale projects.

Art is the largest growing industry in this country, the UK's creative industries contribute almost £90bn net to GDP; it accounts for one in 11 jobs, a rate rising more quickly than all other parts of the economy. These jobs are also among the least likely to be lost to automation. (The Guardian)

Course Contact: Mrs Vickery, room 1

BUSINESS STUDIES (EDEXCEL)

"Wealth flows from energy and ideas"
- William Feather

Course Overview

The course is structured into two themes, focussing on how entrepreneurs start businesses (theme 1) through to growing and global businesses (theme 2).

Theme 1 - Content Overview

Enterprise and entrepreneurship
Spotting a business opportunity
Putting a business idea into practice
Making the business effective
Understanding external influences on business

Theme 2 - Content Overview

Growing the business
Making marketing decisions
Making product decisions
Making financial decisions
Making human resource decisions

How is it assessed?

Students will sit 2 examinations at the end of year 11. Each paper is worth 50% of the final grade and is 1 hour 45 minutes long.

Benefits

After this qualification you'll understand the world of business and have developed skills in:

- making decisions and developing persuasive arguments
- creative and practical problem solving
- understanding data, finance and communication

It's also a great step preparing you for further and higher education such as A levels and BTEC courses. A GCSE Business course could help prepare you for an entrepreneurial role and help you to gain an understanding of what is involved in a business-related profession, like accountancy, law, marketing or the leisure and tourism industry.

Course contact: Mr Seva, room 26

COMPUTER SCIENCE (EDEXCEL)

"I do not fear computers. I fear the lack of them."
- Isaac Asimov

Course Overview

This exciting GCSE gives you an excellent opportunity to investigate how computers work and how they're used, and develop computer programming and problem-solving skills. You'll also be doing some fascinating in-depth research and practical work. For example, some of the current investigations look at Python script, encryption and assembly language programming. GCSE Computer Science also counts towards the EBacc.

The course will help you learn about critical thinking, analysis and problem solving. You'll find it a fun and interesting way to develop these skills, which can also be transferred to other subjects and even applied in day-to-day life.

- The computer systems and programming unit will teach you the theory about a wide range of issues such as hardware and software, the representation of data in computer systems, databases, computer communications and networking, programming and more.
- The practical investigation is all about engaging with computing in the real world. You'll look at a computing topic in more depth and carry out a practical investigation into a computing issue.
- The application of computational thinking exam will call on you to design, code and test a solution to three tasks using a suitable programming language.

How is it assessed?

The course is assessed by 2 external written exams:

Paper 1: Principles of computer science (50%)

Paper 2: On screen exam, 2 hours (50%)

Benefits

If you take a GCSE in Computing and then go on to study the subject at A Level or university, you'll have an advantage over fellow students who are picking up the subject at these higher levels. The increasing importance of information technologies means there'll be a growing demand for professionals who are qualified in this field. The course is also an excellent preparation if you want to study or work in areas that rely on the skills you'll develop, especially where they're applied to technical problems. These areas include engineering, financial and resource management, science and medicine.

Course contact: Miss Bailey, room 24

3D DESIGN (AQA)

“Design is a funny word. Some people think design means how it looks. But of course, if you dig deeper, it’s really how it works.” - Steve Jobs

Course Overview

3D Design is primarily concerned with designing a product to meet a need in a functional and aesthetic manner. On the course you will master design from conception to production. Learning through designing and making, you’ll experiment creatively with traditional design production processes as well as 3D digital technologies including CAD/CAM.

You will experiment with media and processes, develop and refine your ideas before presenting your outcomes. Our aim is to feed your imagination and open your eyes to the possibilities of 3D design and the difference you can make to the world.

3D Design has no final written exam and all assessed work will be completed in school. It is therefore vital that students have excellent school attendance.

How is it assessed?

Component 1 Portfolio: produce a sustained project and a selection of further work that represents the course of study. This is worth 60 % of your overall marks.

Component 2 Externally set assignment: there’s a separate externally set task paper for each title. It features seven tasks and you have to complete one of them. You get preparation time, plus ten hours of supervised time. This is worth 40 % of your total marks.

NO FORMAL WRITTEN EXAM REQUIRED.

Benefits

You can continue your design studies at A level, where you’ll also be able to choose areas of study to specialise in. If you don’t want to take your design studies any further, the transferable skills you gain will still be valuable. You’ll develop problem solving, creative thinking, investigation, research, communication and teamwork skills, and gain the ability to develop, refine and present ideas.

Employers and universities regard all of these highly. 3D design can lead you into a range of careers including design engineering and creative product development, fashion design, graphic design, theatre design, animator, video game designer, illustrator, museum curator, photographer, architecture, product design, textiles design, ceramics, advertising, publishing, interior design, fashion and media journalism, retail design, jewellery design, teaching and other manufacturing industries.

Course Contact: Mr. Patel, room 10

ENGINEERING (NCFE)

“Strive for perfection in everything you do. Take the best that exists and make it better. When it does not exist, design it.” - Sir Henry Royce

Course Overview

The Level NCFE Level 1/2 Technical Award in Engineering is designed for learners who want an introduction to engineering that includes a vocational and project-based element. The qualification will appeal to learners who wish to pursue a career in the engineering industry or progress onto further study. The NCFE Level 1/2 Technical Award in Engineering complements GCSE qualifications. This qualification is designed to match the rigour and challenge of GCSE study and is graded at level 1 pass, merit, distinction and level 2 pass, merit, distinction and distinction* (equivalent to GCSE grades 8.5 to 1).

The qualification gives students the opportunity to study the following:

- 1: Engineering disciplines
- 2: Applied science and mathematics in engineering
- 3: Reading engineering drawings
- 4: Properties, characteristics and selection of engineering materials
- 5: Engineering tools, equipment and machines
- 6: Hand-drawn engineering drawings
- 7: Computer-aided design (CAD) engineering drawings
- 8: Production planning techniques
- 9: Applied processing skills and techniques

How is it assessed?

The qualification has 2 assessments externally set by NCFE: one non-exam assessment and one written examined assessment.

Non Exam Assessment	60%	Externally set, internally marked and externally moderated synoptic project. 18 hours assessment.
Examined Assessment	40%	Externally set and externally marked written exam. 1 hour 30 minutes exam.
Total	100%	Overall qualification grades: L1P, L1M, L1D, L2P, L2M, L2D, L2D*

Benefits

The understanding and skills gained through this qualification could be useful to progress onto an apprenticeship in the engineering industry e.g. technical writing, technical sales, or as an engineer in one of the many different sectors across the industry, such as pharmaceuticals, aerospace or construction.

Course Contact: Mr McHale, room 17 and Mr Patel room, 10

FOOD PREPARATION AND NUTRITION (AQA)

“Cooking is like painting or writing a song. Just as there are only so many notes or colours there are only so many flavours - it's how you combine them that sets you apart” - Wolfgang Puck

Course Overview

The course is divided into 3 assessments and is worth one GCSE, using the 9-1 grading system. The grade awarded at the end will be based upon the student's performance across all three assessments. The non-exam assessment is worth 50% of the final grade and the examination is worth the other 50%.

How is it assessed?

Non- Exam Assessment (NEA)

This assessment is set by AQA and marked internally. It is worth 50% of the final grade. There are 2 NEA assessments that pupils must complete. NEA 1 is a Food Investigation and is worth 30 marks. During this assessment students' will show their understanding of the working characteristics, functional and chemical properties of ingredients. As part of their investigation learners will produce a report of 1500-2000 words including photographic evidence of their practical investigation.

NEA 2 consists of learners carrying out a Food Preparation Assessment and is worth 70 marks. For this assessment, learners will be expected to demonstrate their knowledge, skills and understanding in relation to the planning, preparation, cooking and presentation of food, alongside showing an awareness of nutritional information and values. This will be achieved by pupils completing a three-course menu within a three-hour time frame. Again, learners will be expected to provide photographic evidence of their finished work.

Examination Assessment

This is an externally marked piece of work and is worth 50% of the final grade. The exam is out of 100 marks and is 1 hour and 45 minutes. The exam is sat at the end of year 11. The exam consists of multiple-choice answers (20 marks) and five questions that consists of sub-questions (80 marks) This is to allow learners to demonstrate their knowledge and understanding of the subject. Content areas which will be covered include: Food, nutrition and health, Food Science, Food Safety, Food Choice and Food Provenance.

Benefits

A GCSE in Food Preparation and Nutrition can open many doors for students. There are opportunities for them to study further at level 3 as well as the chance of studying a food related apprenticeship with companies such as Prezzo or they could enter the world of work in the hospitality and catering sector. There are a wide variety of careers within this sector including becoming a butcher, cake decorator, Nutritionist or catering manager. The skills gained from studying Food and Cookery can be transferred and used in everyday life including how to budget and having an awareness of the wider world and an appreciation of where food comes from.

Course contact: Miss Romeo, room 21

HUMANITIES - GEOGRAPHY (AQA)

“The study of geography is about more than just memorising places on a map. It’s about understanding the complexity of our world, appreciating the diversity of cultures that exists across continents. And in the end, it’s about using all that knowledge to help bridge divides and bring people together” - Barack Obama

Course Overview

There are 2 main branches to Geography; Human and Physical.

When studying Physical Geography students will look at the challenge of natural hazards, the living world and the physical landscapes in the UK.

Human Geography allows students to look at urban issues and challenges. They will look at the changing economic world and the challenge of resource management.

Alongside the core topics, students will also study geographical skills, e.g. map and graph skills and will have to use these successfully in their exams.

Students will also complete one human fieldwork and one physical fieldwork which they will be assessed on as part of their paper 3 assessment. In previous years students have visited the Forest of Bowland to complete a river study.

How is it assessed?

Students will sit three examination papers.

Paper 1: Living in the physical environment. 1 hour 30 minutes examination worth 35% of the final grade.

Paper 2: Challenges in the human environment. 1 hour 30 minutes examination worth 35% of the final grade.

Paper 3: Geographical applications. 1 hour 30 minutes examination worth 30% of the final grade.

Benefits

Geographers are seen as highly employable due to their combination of transferrable skills including problem-solving and critical thinking. They end up working in a variety of different sectors such as business, finance, human resources, public relations and education. Some go on to work in areas specialising in poverty and climate change, journalism and conservation. The possibilities are endless!

Course Contact: Miss Wells, room 25

SOCIOLOGY (AQA)

"They say that apples don't fall far from the tree, but every apple has its own seeds which need to be understood and nurtured." - O. S. Hickman

Course Overview

Students will look at different approaches to viewing society, from the ideas of Karl Marx to Feminists. It will analyse the impact that class, gender, culture, ethnicity, and other factors, such as the media, have on individuals and society.

Crime and Deviance: Delve into the causes of criminal behaviours. This topic will consider the explanations for criminal acts and analyse topical issues such as how criminals should be punished, institutional racism and how the media portrays different types of crimes, such as crimes committed by the working class and middle class.

Education: This topic explores differing views on the role of education, from feminist views, which suggest education reinforces gender inequalities, to Functionalist views, which see education as a key agent of socialisation. This topic will enable students to debate questions such as, "Why are girls outperforming boys at GCSE?", "Can money buy a better education?" and "Why do people fail or succeed in education?".

Social Stratification: This topic will look at how class, ethnicity, age, and gender affect people's life chances. This topic will examine questions such as "What is poverty?", "Does social class still matter?", "Why is there a gender pay gap?", "Why are people in the UK using foodbanks?" and "Is there an underclass who causes their inequality?". These will be examined by looking at official statistics and explanations such as Feminism, New Right and Marxism.

Families and Households: This includes debate and analysis of key family and society issues, including reasons for the changing attitudes towards alternative family types, how families differ in other countries, rising trends in divorce rates and different sociological views of society.

Research Methods: This will enable students to see how sociologists conduct research by analysing different methods, such as using official statistics to study crime rates or undercover observations to investigate anti-school subcultures in education.

How it is assessed

The course is assessed by 2 external written papers at the end of year 11. Each paper is worth 50% of the final grade and each paper is 1 hour 45 minutes. There will be multiple choice questions followed by a range of short and extended responses.

Benefits

Sociology provides a well-respected GCSE for people who want to pursue work in law, politics, public relations, teaching, business, human resources and management, public services and many other careers. Sociology suits students who are curious about the world.

Course Contact: Mr Corbett

HUMANITIES - HISTORY (EDEXCEL)

"A people without the knowledge of their past, origin and culture is like a tree without roots"
– Marcus Garvey

Course Overview

All students who choose GCSE History will investigate a range of different historical periods:

Thematic Study: Medicine in Britain, c1250-present.

Period Study and British Depth Study: Early Elizabethan England 1558-88 AND The American West, c.1835-c.1895.

Modern Depth Study: Weimar and Nazi Germany, 1918-39.

Please remember, good written communication is necessary at GCSE level. History candidates are expected to demonstrate a good level of grammar and punctuation and an ability to write well-structured essays.

How is it assessed?

History will be assessed through three separate examinations at the end of year 11. The Period Study and British Depth Study paper will be worth 40% and the two other examinations will each be worth 30%.

Benefits

At A Level, history is seen as an extremely relevant and highly regarded academic subject; top universities for example list it as one of their preferred subjects. Many professions such as medicine and law feel that history both opens the minds of students and challenges them. Therefore, history can gain you entry into a wide range of careers, including television, radio, journalism, the police force, law, social work and the civil service.

Course Contact: Mr Holliday, room 23

MUSIC (EDUQAS)

"Music and rhythm find their way into the secret places of the soul" - Plato

Course Overview

We will take an integrated approach to the three distinct disciplines of performing, composing and appraising and develop our skills through four areas of study. These areas of study are designed to develop knowledge and understanding of music through the study of a variety of genres and styles in a wider context.

Area of study 1: Musical Forms and Devices – Western Classical Tradition

Area of study 2: Music for Ensemble – Texture and Sonority

Area of study 3: Film Music

Area of study 4: Popular Music

Component 1- Performing

Total duration of performances: 4-6 minutes

Non-exam assessment: internally assessed, externally moderated 30% of qualification

A minimum of two pieces, one of which must be an ensemble performance of at least one minute. The other piece(s) may be either solo and/or ensemble.

One of the pieces performed must link to an area of study of the learner's choice.

You can perform on any instrument, including voice and vocal performances such as rapping, MC-ing and beat-boxing, as well as technology-based performances. These should be equivalent to a Grade 3 standard.

Component 2 - Composition

Total duration of compositions: 3-6 minutes

Non-exam assessment: internally assessed, externally moderated 30% of qualification

You will gain, develop and demonstrate knowledge of the skills and techniques needed to create your own music and write two compositions, one of which must be in response to a brief set by the exam board. You will be required to explore melody and harmony, form and structure and demonstrate effective use of musical elements and devices in your work.

You will choose one brief from a choice of four, each one linked to a different area of study.

The second composition is a free composition.

Component 3 - Appraising

Written examination: 1 hour 15 minutes (approximately) 40% of qualification

This component is assessed via a listening examination.

There are eight questions in total, two on each of the four areas of study listed above.

Two of the eight questions are based on extracts set by the exam board.

How is it assessed?

Component 1 – Performing – 30% internally assessed, externally moderated

Component 2 – Composition – 30% internally assessed, externally moderated

Component 3 – Appraising – 40% external exam

Benefits

GCSE Music will set you up for any further study of Music, Music technology or Music Performance courses at college or 6th form. This course will also provide many transferable skills, such as communication, teamwork, commitment, creativity and confidence as well as the ability to work both independently and within a group.

Course contact: Mrs Lamb, room 3

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (OCR)

“Sports teaches you character, it teaches you to play by the rules, it teaches you to know what it feels like to win and lose – it teaches you about life.” - Billie Jean King

Course Overview

This ambitious course is perfect for pupils who participate in sport outside of school as well as having a keen interest in the theory behind the way the body functions during exercise.

Physical factors affecting performance.

Students will study the basic structures and functions of body systems, the short and long-term effects of exercise on these systems, and how these effects can impact on physical fitness and performance. They will develop their knowledge and understanding of the components of fitness required for physical activities and sports and how each can be measured. Students will also be able to apply their knowledge of training principles to personal exercise/training programmes to improve fitness, along with the knowledge of how to optimise training and helping to prevent injury.

Socio-cultural issues and sports psychology.

Students will examine influences that impact participation, including engagement patterns of different social groups, the commercialisation of physical activities, the influences of sponsorship and the media and sports psychology. Students will learn the benefits of participating in physical activities and sports to their health, fitness and well-being. The physical, emotional and social aspects will be understood as well as the consequences of a sedentary lifestyle. They will also develop their knowledge and understanding of energy use along with diet, nutrition and hydration.

How is it assessed?

Students are assessed in several ways including; practically in three sports, via examination of two 60-minute test papers and within a piece of coursework.

Students will sit 2 written examinations at the end of Year 11 worth a total of 60% of their final grade. Each paper will last 60 minutes.

Students will also be assessed on their practical performances of three activities taken from the two approved lists. One from the 'individual' list and one from the 'team' list. Their performance marks are worth 30% of their final GCSE grade.

Students will complete a piece of coursework that is worth 10% of their final grade. Students will need to analyse and evaluate either their own or a peer's performance in order to produce an action plan to improve the quality and effectiveness of the performance.

Benefits

GCSE PE allows for progression to higher qualifications such as A level Physical Education, BTEC Sport and Level 3 Sport Science or Sport Studies. The OCR GCSE PE course can lead to a wide range of employment opportunities within the sporting industry such as physiotherapy, coaching, teaching, sports management, personal training, the fitness industry, the armed forces, police and fire service.

Course contact: Miss McGrath, PE Office

TRIPLE SCIENCE (AQA)

“Science is simply common sense at its best, that is, rigidly accurate in observation, and merciless to fallacy in logic.”- Thomas Huxley

Course Overview

The Triple Science course provides thorough preparation for further studies in science disciplines at A Level and Degree level. Extra topics are covered on the Triple Science course, which is a help to students who are certain they wish to pursue further education in Sciences. Many careers require GCSE Science, and students may find that the Triple Science course puts them in a great position to pursue these careers successfully. Studying the Triple Science course, as with many scientific qualifications, provides students with a variety of skills that can be applied to many areas of work, such as analysing and problem solving.

PHYSICS: This course is designed to give students the tools and concepts they need to be able to construct a scientific approach to solving problems, asking and answering questions about the fundamental laws that govern natural phenomena. Students are likely to be engaged by the aspects of the specification that they can relate to their everyday life such as the efficiency of electrical appliances and braking distances as well as larger concepts like nuclear fission and fusion and evidence of the Big Bang.

CHEMISTRY: The course is designed to help students understand how to formulate a scientific approach to understanding the world and solving problems. It starts with the fundamental ideas in chemistry, putting the building blocks in place to allow students to develop an understanding of topics such as chemical structures and their properties, chemical reactions and how to analyse substances. Many of the materials considered are substances that students will come across in their daily lives like oils, metals and drinking water.

BIOLOGY: Students study a series of topics related to the living world and relevant to students. The course is designed to help students understand how science can be used to explain the world in which they live, and the impact humans have. Students can see how science is used to solve problems ranging from infectious diseases to creating bio-fuels. There is no better way to learn about science than through purposeful practical activities as part of day to day teaching and learning. The course will require students to carry out at least 16 practicals to develop their understanding of the scientific theory.

How is it assessed?

There are six examination papers: two biology, two chemistry and two physics. Each exam is 1 hour 45 minutes. Students will be assessed on their practical skills in their exams with 15% of the marks coming from questions relating to the practicals completed in class.

Benefits

Students achieving well in Triple Science will gain 3 highly regarded GCSEs. Sixth Form courses, apprenticeships and employers will include the science GCSEs within their selection criteria. The sciences will give students a particular advantage in careers including the further academic study and research of science, pharmacy, veterinary science, medicine, dentistry, agriculture, pharmaceuticals (research, development and sales), ecology, environmental science, aerospace science and many more. There is a strong element of practical work throughout science, with students completing the AQA 'required practicals'; an element of the course requiring practical skills, organisation and communication skills - all of which are highly sought after by employers and further study providers alike.

Course Contact: Mr McHale, room 20

SPANISH (AQA)

"If you talk to a man in a language he understands, that goes to his head. If you talk to him in his own language, that goes to his heart" - Nelson Mandela

Course Overview

Spoken in over 30 countries world-wide, Spanish is becoming increasingly important in the world of work. As it is the second most widely spoken language in the world, studying Spanish could lead to exciting opportunities in travel, business and trade.

The objective of the Spanish GCSE at Moor Park is to inspire and encourage students, providing insight into the language and culture that Spanish speaking countries have to offer, allowing students to develop skills in communication, cultural awareness, interpreting and translating. The Spanish GCSE aims to prepare students for further study at A Level and provide a foundation for which they can develop in the future.

How is it assessed?

You will be examined in four main areas covering the essential communicative skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing. Each unit explores a range of topics allowing you to relate your lives and experiences to the study of three main themes: identity and culture, local, national, international and global areas of interest and finally, current and future study and employment. The course follows a linear structure with four exams, one in each attainment area, weighing evenly at 25% each.

Benefits

At both GCSE and A Level, Spanish is considered a highly regarded academic subject with some of the most prestigious universities requiring it for entry. A language qualification opens up language and cultural experiences with the opportunity to work and live in another country and could enhance careers in a range of areas including medicine, law and travel.

MODERN FOREIGN AND COMMUNITY LANGUAGES

If you speak a language other than English, fluently, and you can read and write in it, it is possible to be entered for a GCSE in this language to compliment your options and increase your qualifications. Usually these exams are done in year 10 to avoid increasing the workload in year 11. Such exams require an element of independent preparation alongside support from the MFL faculty and outside examiners.

Course Contact: Mrs Shallcross (room 28)/Mrs Garcia (room 30)

DEPARTMENT FOR EDUCATION ENGLISH BACCALUREATE (EBACC) GUIDANCE

Help your child make the best GCSE choices

You and your child may currently be considering, with advice from their school, what GCSE subjects they should take next year.

The Department for Education recommends these core subjects, which make up the English Baccalaureate (EBacc), and help keep options for young people open:

- English language and English literature
- Maths
- Science
- Combined science or 3 single sciences from Biology, Chemistry, Physics, and Computer science
- History or Geography
- A language -Ancient or modern

What is the EBACC?

The EBacc is not a qualification in its own right – it's a combination of GCSE subjects, including a language, that offer an important range of knowledge and skills to young people.

EBACC future proofs your child's prospects

While your child may not have decided on their future career path yet, choosing the EBacc at GCSE gives them access to a full range of employment options when they leave secondary school and the broad knowledge that employers are looking for. If they are thinking of going to university, the EBacc is also recommended by Britain's most prestigious universities.

The research found that students studying EBacc subjects for GCSE, were more likely to stay in education after 16. The Centre for Longitudinal Studies, August 2017.

Languages give young people a competitive edge

Languages are an important part of EBacc. Studying a foreign language can be extremely rewarding and exciting. They provide an insight into other cultures and can open the door to and employment opportunities. They can also broaden pupils' horizons, helping them flourish in new environments.

If your child finds languages difficult, don't forget that they will have been studying them for much less time than their other subjects and, while it can be a challenge, learning a language will greatly enhance their future opportunities.

What's more, we know that employers value languages, as they are increasingly important to make sure we can compete in the global market. Because of this, languages are increasingly becoming a requirement for many graduate schemes, such as those offered by Lidl.

WHAT ABOUT ARTS AND MUSIC?

What about ARTs and Music?

While arts and music are not included in the EBacc, every child should still experience a high-quality arts and cultural education throughout their time at school as part of a balanced curriculum. If your child can take 9 GCSEs, they will have either 1 or 2 further options and can choose subjects based on their wider interests like art or music as well as others such as physical education or technology.

"Having language skills under your belt will help make you stand out from the crowd, whether you're applying for an entry level position, a management role or an internal transfer."

Steve Cassidy, Senior Vice President & Managing Director, UK & Ireland, Hilton

The Russell Group has named languages as subjects that open doors to more degrees at universities. (The Russell Group is a group of 24 universities with a shared focus on research and a reputation for academic achievement)

WHY IS EXCELLENT ATTENDANCE ESSENTIAL AT KS4?

It is imperative that your child attends all school days in key stage 4, in order to achieve their full potential.

Did you know?

Attendance impacts on achievement!

Evidence shows there is a direct link between attendance and examination results.

A student with grades 5-9 is likely to earn on average £200 more than a pupil with lower grades.

Employers want a workforce which is punctual and committed.

Attendance	Effect on Results (per GCSE or equivalent)
96 - 100%	+1.4
92 - 95.9%	-0.7
90 - 91.9%	-1.5
85 - 89.9%	-1.9
80 - 84.9%	-2.7
0 - 79.9%	-3.3

90% - Persistently Absent

If you have 90% attendance every academic year, by Year 11 you will have missed 6 months of learning.

94% - Could Be Better

This is the equivalent of half a day of absence every 2 weeks.

97% - Very Good

Hitting school target!

100% - EXCEPTIONAL!

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